We consider two issues: (1) overgeneralization in L3 acquisition and (2) L3-Interlanguage influence on weakly established L2-Interlanguage grammars. We present data from English-Spanish-Italian L3ers, who (1) overgeneralize perfect participle agreement with preceding objects to contexts where Italian participles do not agree, and (2) accept or require perfect participle agreement in their Spanish L2-Interlanguage, although Spanish lacks perfect participle agreement with objects in all contexts. We conclude (1) that these L3ers are not “conservative” learners (e.g. in the sense of Westergaard, 2019), and (2) that a weakly entrenched L2-Interlanguage grammar is severely “vulnerable” to input from L3 input.